

International Relations: Theory and Practice

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John Maynard Keynes once observed that "Practical men, who believe themselves to be quite exempt from any intellectual influences, are usually the slaves of some defunct economist. Madmen in authority, who hear voices in the air, are distilling their frenzy from some academic scribbler of a few years back. I am sure that the power of vested interests is vastly exaggerated compared with the gradual encroachment of ideas." The influence of academic scribbles on practitioners is no less evident in international relations than in economics. Yet there is a yawning divide between practitioners and theorists of international relations. Despite the evident effect of theorists on their thinking and actions, practitioners are all too often inclined to dismiss the work of theorists as "academic." And even though the issues of the day tend to influence their research agendas, theorists frequently regard with disdain the short-term focus of practitioners on their in-boxes.

This course represents an attempt to bridge the divide between these two worlds. While the conceptual foundations of thinking about international relations will be reviewed, the focus of the course is on the application, rather than the development, of international relations theory. We will examine the analytical bases of contending approaches to dealing with a broad range of contemporary international problems. Among the issue areas covered are: the causes of war, the bases of international cooperation, proliferation, globalization and economic interdependence, democracy and war, ethics and international relations, and the clash of civilizations. All of these issues require the attention of current and future generations of civilian and military leaders. Many involve the use or potential use of force.

Both recent and "classic" readings are drawn upon. The reading load is not light. We will discuss how the reading can be managed.

Though there may be some variations, classes each week generally will be conducted as seminars. Students are expected to participate actively and will occasionally give presentations. Seminar exercises will play an integral role in the effort to develop the connections between theory and practice.

Each student will write a paper that will be no more than 15 pages long. There are two paper options. The first is to focus on a particular issue and examine both how policy makers are attempting to deal with the issue and the intellectual and analytical basis for differing approaches to the issue. Students might select a current policy issue and/or document (the National Security Strategy, for instance) and, using the material provided in the course as a starting point, examine the analytical basis for the policy choices that have been made or are being debated. The second option is to write an in-depth review of a recent book in the field of international relations. Such a review would provide an assessment of the author's theoretical argument and contribution and an exploration of the implications of the argument for decision makers. The potential menu of paper topics is, obviously, lengthy. Students may focus on whatever aspect of the field appeals to them, but they should consult with the instructor before proceeding. Each student must submit a brief topic proposal no later than April 8. Papers are due on Thursday, May 20 (1999!).

The books listed below have been ordered for your use. A collection of readings will be utilized as well.

- Alexander L. George, Bridging the Gap: Theory and Practice in Foreign Policy, Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace, 1993.
- Samuel P. Huntington, The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order, New York: Simon & Schuster, 1996.
- Samuel P. Huntington, et al., The Clash of Civilizations? The Debate, New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 1993.
- Charles W. Kegley, Jr., ed., Controversies in International Relations Theory: Realism and the Neoliberal Challenge, New York: St. Martin's, 1995
- Scott D. Sagan and Kenneth N. Waltz, The Spread of Nuclear Weapons: A Debate, New York: Norton, 1995.
- Paul R. Viotti and Mark V. Kauppi, International Relations Theory: Realism, Pluralism, Globalism, 2nd ed., New York: Macmillan, 1993.
- Kenneth N. Waltz, Man, the State, and War: A Theoretical Analysis, New York: Columbia University Press, 1954, 1959.

In case you were wondering: No, you will not have to read all of each of these books!

Week 1 -- March 18

Introduction

- Anthony Lake, "From Containment to Enlargement," U.S. Department of State Dispatch, Vol. 4, No. 39, September 27, 1993, pp. 658-664.
- John J. Mearsheimer, "Back to the Future: Instability in Europe After the Cold War," International Security, Vol. 15, No. 1, Summer 1990, pp. 5-56.
- Alexander L. George, Bridging the Gap: Theory and Practice in Foreign Policy, Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace, 1993. Read Introduction, Chapters 1-2 and 9-10, and Summary and Conclusions. Scan Chapters 3-8.

Recommended:

Elisabeth T. Crawford and Albert D. Biderman, eds., Social Scientists and International Affairs, New York: Wiley, 1969.

Ronald J. Deibert, "Virtual Resources: International Relations Resources on the Web," International Organization, Vol. 52, No. 1, Winter 1998, pp. 211-221.

Mark D. W. Edington, "The Fog of the Familiar Paradigm: On the Dangers of Applied Theory," Daedalus, Vol. 126, No. 2, Spring 1997, pp. 211-231.

Michel Girard, Wolf-Dieter Eberwein, and Keith Webb, eds., Theory and Practice in Foreign-Policy Making: National Perspectives on Academics and Professionals in International Relations, London: Pinter, 1994.

Colin S. Gray, "Villains, Victims, and Sheriffs: Strategic Studies and Security for an Interwar Period," Comparative Strategy, Vol. 13, No. 4, 1994, pp. 353-369.

Fred Halliday, "International Relations and Its Discontents," International Affairs, Vol. 71, No. 4, October 1995, pp. 733-746.

Christopher Hill and Pamela Beshoff, eds., Two Worlds of International Relations: Academics, Practitioners, and the Trade in Ideas, London and New York: Routledge, 1994.

Joseph Kruzel and James N. Rosenau, eds., Journey's through World Politics: Autobiographical Reflections of Thirty-four Academic Travelers, Lexington: Lexington Books, 1989.

Joseph Leggold, "Is Anyone Listening? International Relations Theory and the Problem of Policy Relevance," Political Science Quarterly, Vol. 113, No. 1, Spring 1998, pp. 43-62.

David D. Newsom, "Foreign Policy and Academia," Foreign Policy, No. 101, Winter 1995-96, pp. 52-67.

Wolfgang H. Reinicke, "Global Public Policy," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 76, No. 6, November/December 1997, pp. 127-138.

Raymond Tanter and Richard Ullman, eds., Theory and Policy in International Relations, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1972.

Philip Zelikow, "Foreign Policy Engineering: From Theory to Practice and Back Again," International Security, Vol. 18, No. 4, Spring 1994, pp. 143-171.

Week 2 -- March 25

Paradigms, Theory, and Levels of Analysis

- Andrew L. Ross, "The Theory & Practice of International Relations: Contending Analytical Perspectives," in Strategy and Force Planning Faculty, ed., Strategy and Force Planning, 2nd ed., Newport: Naval War College Press, 1997, pp. 45-62.
- Paul R. Viotti and Mark V. Kauppi, International Relations Theory: Realism, Pluralism, Globalism, 2nd ed., New York: Macmillan, 1993. Scan pp. 1-16; read pp. 35-66, 228-250, and 449-468.
- Charles W. Kegley, Jr., "The Neoliberal Challenge to Realist Theories of World Politics: An Introduction," in Charles W. Kegley, Jr., ed., Controversies in International Relations Theory: Realism and the Neoliberal Challenge, New York: St. Martin's, 1995, pp. 4-17.

Recommended:

Graham Allison and Philip Zelikow, Essence of Decision: Explaining the Cuban Missile Crisis, 2nd ed., New York: Longman, 1999.

American Political Science Review, "Forum," Vol. 19, No. 4, December 1997:

- John A. Vasquez, "The Realist Paradigm and Degenerative versus Progressive Research Programs: An Appraisal of Neotraditional Research on Waltz's Balancing Proposition," pp. 899-912;
- Kenneth N. Waltz, "Evaluating Theories," pp. 913-917;
- Thomas J. Christensen and Jack Snyder, "Progressive Research on Degenerate Alliances," pp. 919-922;
- Colin Elman and Miriam Fendius Elman, "Lakatos and Neorealism: A Reply to Vasquez," pp. 923-926;
- Randall L. Schweller, "New Realist Research on Alliances: Refining, Not Refuting, Waltz's Balancing Proposition," pp. 927-930; and
- Stephen M. Walt, "The Progressive Power of Realism," pp. 931-935.

David A. Baldwin, ed., Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate, New York: Columbia University Press, 1993.

Linda P. Brady, "On Paradigms and Policy Relevance: Reflections on the Future of Security Studies," National Security Studies Quarterly, Vol. 3, Issue 4, Autumn 1997, pp. 1-12.

Stephen G. Brooks, "Dueling Realisms," International Organization, Vol. 51, No. 3, Summer 1997, pp. 445-477.

Michael Brown, *et al.*, Theories of War and Peace, Cambridge: MIT Press, 1998.

Scott Burchill and Andrew Linklater, eds., Theories of International Relations, New York: St. Martin's, 1996.

Barry Buzan, Charles Jones, and Richard Little, The Logic of Anarchy: Neorealism to Structural Realism, New York: Columbia University Press, 1993.

David Callahan, Between Two Worlds: Realism, Idealism, and American Foreign Policy After the Cold War, New York: HarperCollins, 1994.

Edward Hallett Carr, The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939, New York: Harper & Row, 1939, 1946, 1964.

Ian Clark and Iver B. Neumann, eds., Classical Theories of International Relations, London: Macmillan, 1996.

George T. Crane and Abba Amawi, eds., The Theoretical Evolution of International Political Economy: A Reader, New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Pierre de Senarclens, "The 'Realist' Paradigm and International Conflicts," International Social Science Journal, No. 127, February 1991, pp. 5-19.

Jack Donnelly, "Realism and the Academic Study of International Relations," in James Farr, John S. Dryzek, and Stephen T. Leonard, eds., Political Science in History: Research Programs and Political Traditions, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995, pp. 175-197.

Michael W. Doyle, Ways of War and Peace: Realism, Liberalism, and Socialism, New York: Norton, 1997.

Michael W. Doyle and G. John Ikenberry, eds., New Thinking in International Relations Theory, Boulder: Westview, 1997.

Bahman Fozouni, "Confutation of Political Realism," International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 39, No. 4, December 1995, pp. 479-510.

- Jürg Martin Gabriel, Worldviews and Theories of International Relations, New York: St. Martin's, 1994.
- Stephen Gill and David Law, The Global Political Economy: Perspectives, Problems, and Policies, Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1988.
- Robert Gilpin, The Political Economy of International Relations, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1987.
- Peter Gourevitch, "The Second Image Reversed: The International Sources of Domestic Politics," International Organization, Vol. 32, No. 4, Autumn 1978, pp. 881-911.
- Stefano Guzzini, Realism in International Relations and International Political Economy: The continuing Story of a Death Foretold, London: Routledge, 1998.
- Owen Harries, "Fourteen Points for Realists," The National Interest, No. 30, Winter 1992/93, pp. 109-112.
- Stanley Hoffmann, "The Crisis of Liberal Internationalism," Foreign Policy, No. 98, Spring 1995, pp. 159-177.
- Barry B. Hughes, Continuity and Change in World Politics: The Clash of Perspectives, Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall, 1991.
- Robert Jervis, "Realism in the Study of World Politics," International Organization, Vol. 52, No. 4, Autumn 1998, pp. 971-991.
- Robert Jervis, System Effects: Complexity in Political and Social Life, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1997.
- Ethan B. Kapstein, "Is Realism Dead? The Domestic Sources of International Politics," International Organization, Vol. 49, No. 4, Autumn 1995, pp. 751-774.
- Peter J. Katzenstein, ed., The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics, New York: Columbia University Press, 1996.
- Charles W. Kegley, Jr., "The Neoidealist Moment in International Studies? Realist Myths and the New International Realities," International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 37, No. 2, June 1993, pp. 131-146.
- Robert O. Keohane, ed., Neorealism and Its Critics, New York: Columbia University Press, 1986.
- V. Kubáľková and A. A. Cruickshank, Marxism and International Relations, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1985.
- James Kurth, "Inside the Cave: The Banality of IR Studies," The National Interest, No. 53, Fall 1998, pp. 29-40.
- Robert Latham, The Liberal Moment: Modernity, Security, and the Making of the Postwar International Order, New York: Columbia University Press, 1997.
- Richard Ned Lebow, "The Long Peace, The End of the Cold War, and the Failure of Realism," International Organization, Vol. 48, No. 2, Spring 1994, pp. 249-277.
- Richard Ned Lebow and Thomas Risse-Kappen, eds., International Relations Theory and the End of the Cold War, New York: Columbia University Press, 1995.
- Robert J. Lieber, "Existential Realism After the Cold War," The Washington Quarterly, Vol. 16, No. 1, Winter 1993, pp. 155-168.

R. D. McKinlay and R. Little, Global Problems and World Order, Madison: The University of Wisconsin Press, 1986.

Helen V. Milner, "The Assumption of Anarchy in International Relations Theory: Neorealism to Structural Realism," Review of International Studies, Vol. 17, No. 1, January 1991, pp. 67-85.

Karen Mingst, Essentials of International Relations, New York: Norton, 1999.

Andrew Moravcsik, "Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics," International Organization, Vol. 51, No. 2, Autumn 1997, pp. 513-553.

Hans J. Morgenthau, Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace, 5th ed., revised, New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1978.

Miroslav Nincic, Democracy and Foreign Policy: The Fallacy of Political Realism, New York: Columbia University Press, 1992.

Emerson M. S. Niou and Peter C. Ordeshook, "'Less Filling, Tastes Great': The Realist-Neoliberal Debate," World Politics, Vol. 46, No. 2, January 1994, pp. 209-234.

Joseph S. Nye, Jr., "Conflicts after the Cold War," The Washington Quarterly, Vol. 19, No. 1, Winter 1996, pp. 5-24.

Joseph S. Nye, Jr., Understanding International Conflicts: An Introduction to Theory and History, New York: HarperCollins, 1993.

Andreas Osiander, "Rereading Early Twentieth-Century IR Theory: Idealism Revisited," International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 42, No. 3, September 1998, pp. 409-432.

Amos Perlmutter, Making the World Safe for Democracy: A Century of Wilsonianism & Its Totalitarian Challengers, Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1997.

Barry R. Posen and Andrew L. Ross, "Competing Visions for U.S. Grand Strategy," International Security, Vol. 21, No. 3, Winter 1996/97, pp. 5-53.

Robert Powell, "Anarchy in International Relations Theory: The Neorealist-Neoliberal Debate," International Organization, Vol. 48, No. 2, Spring 1994, pp. 313-344.

Gideon Rose, "Neoclassical Realism and Theories of Foreign Policy," World Politics, Vol. 51, No. 1, October 1998, pp. 144-172.

Paul Schroeder, "Historical Reality vs. Neo-Realist Theory," International Security, Vol. 19, No. 1, Summer 1994, pp. 108-148.

Keith L. Shimko, "Realism, Neorealism, and American Liberalism," The Review of Politics, Vol. 54, No. 2, Spring 1992, pp. 281-301.

Jennifer Sterling-Folker, "Realist Environment, Liberal Process, and Domestic-Level Variables," International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 41, No. 1, March 1997, pp. 1-25.

Susan Strange, "The Erosion of the State," Current History, November 1997, pp. 365-369.

Robert W. Tucker, "Realism and the New Consensus," The National Interest, No. 30, Winter 1992/93, pp. 33-36.

Stephen Van Evera, Guide to Methods for Students of Political Science, Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1997. See Chapter 1, "Hypotheses, Laws, and Theories: A User's Guide," pp. 7-48.

Stephen M. Walt, "International Relations: One World, Many Theories," Foreign Policy, No. 110, Spring 1998, pp. 29-46.

Kenneth N. Waltz, "The Emerging Structure of International Politics," International Security, Vol. 18, No. 2, Fall 1993, pp. 44-79.

Kenneth N. Waltz, Theory of International Politics, Reading: Addison-Wesley, 1979.

Frank W. Wayman and Paul F. Diehl, eds., Reconstructing Realpolitik, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1994.

Alex Wendt, "Anarchy is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of State Politics," International Organization, Vol. 46, No. 2, Spring 1992, pp. 391-425.

Michael C. Williams, "Neo-Realism and the Future of Strategy," Review of International Studies, Vol. 19, No. 2, April 1993, pp. 103-121.

William C. Wohlforth, "Realism and the End of the Cold War," International Security, Vol. 19, No. 3, Winter 1994/95, pp. 91-129.

Ngairé Woods, ed., Explaining International Relations Since 1945, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996.

Fareed Zakaria, From Wealth to Power: The Unusual Origins of America's World Role, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1998.

Fareed Zakaria, "Is Realism Finished?" The National Interest, No. 30, Winter 1992/93, pp. 21-32.

Fareed Zakaria, "Realism and Domestic Politics: A Review Essay," International Security, vol. 17, No. 1, Summer 1992, pp. 177-198.

Week 3 -- April 1

The Causes of War

- Kenneth N. Waltz, Man, the State and War: A Theoretical Analysis, New York: Columbia University Press, 1954, 1959. Read Chapters 1, 2, 4, 6, & 8; scan the rest.

Recommended:

Geoffrey Blainey, The Causes of War, 3rd ed., New York: The Free Press, 1988.

Daniel Byman and Stephen Van Evera, "Why They Fight: Hypotheses on the Causes of Contemporary Deadly Conflict," Security Studies, Vol. 7, No. 3, Spring 1998, pp. 1-50.

Greg Cashman, What Causes War? An Introduction to Theories of International Conflict, New York: Lexington Books, 1993.

Barbara Ehrenreich, Blood Rites: Origins and History of the Passions of War, New York: Metropolitan Books, 1997.

James D. Fearon, "Rationalist Explanations for War," International Organization, Vol. 39, No. 3, Summer 1995, pp. 379-414.

Robert Gilpin, War and Change in World Politics, London: Cambridge University Press, 1981.

Michael Howard, The Causes of Wars, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1983.

Patrick James, "Structural Realism and the Causes of War," Mershon International Studies Review, International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 39, Supplement 2, October 1995, pp. 181-208.

Donald Kagan, On the Origins of War and the Preservation of Peace, New York: Doubleday, 1995.

Jack S. Levy, "The Causes of War: A Review of Theories and Evidence," in Philip E. Tetlock, et al., eds., Behavior, Society, and Nuclear War, Vol. I, New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.

Keith L. Nelson and Spencer C. Olin, Jr., Why War? Ideology, Theory, and History, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1979.

Dean G. Pruitt and Richard C. Snyder, eds., Theory and Research on the Causes of War, Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1969.

Robert I. Rotberg and Theodore K. Rabb, eds., The Origin and Prevention of Major Wars, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989.

Melvin Small and J. David Singer, eds., International War: An Anthology, Chicago: Dorsey, 1989.

Stephen Van Evera, "Offense, Defense, and the Causes of War," International Security, Vol. 22, No. 4, Spring 1998, pp. 5-43.

John Vasquez, The War Puzzle, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.

Week 4 -- April 8

Proliferation and World Order

- Scott D. Sagan and Kenneth N. Waltz, The Spread of Nuclear Weapons: A Debate, New York: Norton, 1995.

Recommended:

Graham T. Allison, Owen R. Coté, Jr., Richard A. Falkenrath, Steven E. Miller, Avoiding Nuclear Anarchy: Containing the Threat of Loose Russian Nuclear Weapons and Fissile Material, Cambridge: MIT Press, 1996.

Robert D. Blackwill and Albert Carnesale, eds., New Nuclear Nations: Consequences for U.S. Policy, New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1993.

Barry Buzan and Eric Herring, The Arms Dynamic in World Politics, Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1998.

Lewis A. Dunn, Containing Nuclear Proliferation, Adelphi Papers, No. 263, London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, Winter 1991.

- Lewis A. Dunn, Controlling the Bomb: Nuclear Proliferation in the 1980s, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1982.
- Fred Charles Iklé, "The Second Coming of the Nuclear Age," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 75, No. 1, January/February 1996, pp. 119-128.
- David J. Karl, "Proliferation Pessimism and Emerging Nuclear Powers," International Security, Vol. 21, No. 3, Winter 1996/97, pp. 87-119.
- Alexander T. Lennon, "The 1995 NPT Extension Conference," The Washington Quarterly, Vol. 17, No. 4, Autumn 1994, pp. 205-227.
- Stephen M. Meyer, The Dynamics of Nuclear Proliferation, Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1984.
- Andrew J. Pierre, ed., Cascade of Arms: Managing Conventional Weapons Proliferation, Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 1997.
- George Rathjens, "Rethinking Nuclear Proliferation," The Washington Quarterly, Vol. 18, No. 1, Winter 1995, pp. 181-193.
- Mitchell Reiss and Robert S. Litwak, eds., Nuclear Proliferation after the Cold War, Washington, DC: The Woodrow Wilson Center Press, 1994.
- Jean-François Rioux, ed., Limiting the Proliferation of Weapons: The Role of Supply-Side Strategies, Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1992.
- Brad Roberts, "From Nonproliferation to Antiproliferation," International Security, Vol. 18, No. 1, Summer 1993, pp. 139-173.
- Brad Roberts, Weapons Proliferation and World Order: After the Cold War, The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 1996.
- Brad Roberts, ed., Weapons Proliferation in the 1990s, Cambridge: The MIT Press, 1995.
- Scott D. Sagan, "Why Do States Build Nuclear Weapons? Three Models in Search of a Bomb," International Security, Vol. 21, No. 3, Winter 1996/97, pp. 54-86.
- Barry R. Schneider, "Nuclear Proliferation and Counter-Proliferation: Policy Issues and Debates," Mershon International Studies Review, supplement to the International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 38, Supplement 2, October 1994, pp. 209-234.
- Barry R. Schneider and William L. Dowdy, eds., Pulling Back From the Nuclear Brink: Reducing and Countering Nuclear Threats, London: Frank Cass, 1998.
- Leonard S. Spector and Mark G. McDonough, with Evan S. Medeiros, Tracking Nuclear Proliferation: A Guide in Maps and Charts, 1995, Washington, DC: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1995.
- Leonard S. Spector, with Jacqueline R. Smith, Nuclear Ambitions: The Spread of Nuclear Weapons, 1989-1990, Boulder: Westview, 1990.
- John F. Sopko, "The Changing Proliferation Threat," Foreign Policy, No. 105, Winter 1996-97, pp. 3-20.
- Gerald M. Steinberg, "Non-Proliferation: Time for Regional Approaches?" Orbis, Vol. 38, No. 3, Summer 1994, pp. 409-423.

Peter van Ham, Managing Non-Proliferation Regimes in the 1990s: Power, Politics, and Policies, New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1993.

Kenneth N. Waltz, The Spread of Nuclear Weapons: More May Be Better, Adelphi Papers, No. 171, London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, Autumn 1981.

Week 5 -- April 13

Interdependence and Institutionalism: From Conflict to Cooperation?

- Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, "International Interdependence and Integration," and "Realism and Complex Interdependence," in Paul R. Viotti and Mark V. Kauppi, International Relations Theory: Realism, Pluralism, Globalism, 2nd ed., New York: Macmillan, 1993, pp. 384-421.
- Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, Jr., "Power and Interdependence in the Information Age," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 77, No. 5, September/October 1998, pp. 81-94.
- John J. Mearsheimer, "The False Promise of International Institutions," International Security, Vol. 19, No. 3, Winter 1994/95, pp. 5-49.
- Robert O. Keohane and Lisa L. Martin, "The Promise of Institutional Theory," International Security, Vol. 20, No. 1, Summer 1995, pp. 39-51. Scan.
- Robert O. Keohane, "International Institutions: Can Interdependence Work?" Foreign Policy, No. 110, Spring 1998, pp. 82-96.
- G. John Ikenberry, "Institutions, Strategic Restraint, and the Persistence of American Postwar Order," International Security, Vol. 23, No. 3, Winter 1998/98, pp. 43-78.
- Jeffrey Frieden, "The Euro: Who Wins? Who Loses?" Foreign Policy, No. 112, Fall 1998, pp. 25-40.

Recommended:

Kenneth W. Abbott and Duncan Snidal, "Why States Act Through Formal International Organizations," Journal of Conflict Resolution, Vol. 42, No. 1, February 1998, pp. 3-32.

Jeffrey J. Anderson, "The State of the (European) Union: From Single Market to Maastricht, from Singular Events to General Theories," World Politics, Vol. 47, No. 3, April 1995, pp. 441-465.

Robert Axelrod, The Evolution of Cooperation, New York: Basic Books, 1984.

Michael J. Baun, "The Maastricht Treaty As High Politics: Germany, France, and European Integration," Political Science Quarterly, Vol. 110, No. 4, Winter 1995-96, pp. 605-624.

Hedley Bull, The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics, New York: Columbia University Press, 1977.

- Richard N. Cooper, The Economics of Interdependence, New York: Columbia University Press, 1980.
- Charles L. Glaser, "Realists as Optimists: Cooperation as Self-Help," International Security, Vol. 19, No. 3, Winter 1994/95, pp. 50-90.
- Joseph M. Grieco, "Anarchy and the Limits of Cooperation: A Realist Critique of the Newest Liberal Institutionalism", in Charles W. Kegley, Jr., ed., Controversies in International Relations Theory: Realism and the Neoliberal Challenge, New York: St. Martin's, 1995, pp. 151-171.
- C. Randall Henning, Eduard Hochreiter, and Gray Clyde Hufbauer, eds., Reviving the European Union, Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics, 1994.
- Pierre Jacquet, "European Integration at a Crossroads," Survival, Vol. 38, No. 4, Winter 1996-97, pp. 84-100.
- Mathias Jopp, The Strategic Implications of European Integration, Adelphi Paper 290, London: Brassey's, for the International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1994.
- Miles Kahler, International Institutions and the Political Economy of Integration, Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 1995.
- Robert O. Keohane, After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984.
- Robert O. Keohane, International Institutions and State Power: Essays in International Relations Theory, Boulder: Westview, 1989.
- Robert O. Keohane and Stanley Hoffmann, eds., The New European Community: Decisionmaking and Institutional Change, Boulder: Westview, 1991.
- Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, Power and Interdependence, 2nd ed., Glenview, IL: Scott, Foresman, 1989.
- Jane Khanna, "Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation and Challenges for Political Leadership," The Washington Quarterly, Vol. 19, No. 1, Winter 1996, pp. 257-275.
- Robert Z. Lawrence, Regionalism, Multilateralism, and Deeper Integration, Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 1996.
- Robert A. Levine, "European Monetary Union: Where Has It Been? Where Is It Going? What Is It Doing to Europe?" World Policy Journal, Vol. 14, No. 4, Winter 1997/98, pp. 10-19.
- Lisa L. Martin and Beth A. Simmons, "Theories and Empirical Studies of International Institutions," International Organization, Vol. 52, No. 4, Autumn 1998, pp. 729-757.
- Susan M. McMillan, "Interdependence and Conflict," Mershon International Studies Review, supplement to the International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 41, Supplement 1, May 1997, pp. 33-58.
- Kenneth A. Oye, ed., Cooperation Under Anarchy, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986.
- Paul A. Papayoanou, "Economic Interdependence and the Balance of Power," International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 41, No. 1, March 1997, pp. 113-140.
- Christopher Piening, Global Europe: The European Union in World Affairs, Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1997.

Brent F. Nelson and Alexander C-G Stubb, eds., The European Union: Readings on the Theory and Practice of European Integration, Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1994.

Gerald Schneider, Patricia A. Weitsman, and Thomas Bernauer, eds., Towards a New Europe: Stops and Starts in Regional Integration, Westport: Praeger, 1995.

Randall L. Schweller and David Priess, "A Tale of Two Realisms: Expanding the Institutions Debate," Mershon International Studies Review, supplement to the International Studies Quarterly, No. 41, Supplement 1, May 1997, pp. 1-32.

Mehmet Ugur, "State-Society Interaction and European Integration: A Political Economy Approach to the Dynamics and Policy-Making of the European Union," Review of International Studies, Vol. 23, No. 4, October 1997, pp. 469-500.

William Wallace, Regional Integration: The West European Experience, Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution, 1994.

Week 6 -- April 22

Democracy and World Order

- Michael W. Doyle, "Liberalism and World Politics Revisited," in Charles W. Kegley, Jr., ed., Controversies in International Relations Theory: Realism and the Neoliberal Challenge, New York: St. Martin's, 1995, pp. 83-106.
- Christopher Layne, "Kant or Cant: The Myth of the Democratic Peace," International Security, Vol. 19, No. 2, Fall 1994, pp. 5-49.
- David E. Spiro, "The Insignificance of the Liberal Peace," International Security, Vol. 19, No. 2, Fall 1994, pp. 50-86.
- John M. Owen, "How Liberalism Produces Democratic Peace," International Security, Vol. 19, No. 2, Fall 1994, pp. 87-125.
- Bruce Russett, "And Yet It Moves," International Security, Vol. 19, No. 4, Spring 1995, pp. 164-184. Scan.
- Bruce Russett, John R. Oneal, and David R. Davis, "The Third Leg of the Kantian Tripod for Peace: International Organizations and Militarized Disputes, 1950-85," International Organization, Vol. 52, No. 3, Summer 1998, pp. 441-467.
- Tony Smith, "In Defense of Intervention," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 73, No. 6, November/December 1994, pp. 34-46.

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Week 9 -- May 13

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Week 10 -- May 20
Student Paper Presentations

The End!
Finally!