

International Conflict: Social Psychological Approaches

Herbert Kelman
Harvard University

Course Schedule

September 18. PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS IN WAR AND PEACE - WITH ILLUSTRATIONS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT

Basic reading

Kelman, H.C. A behavioral-science perspective on the study of war and peace. In R. Jessor (Ed.), Perspectives on behavioral science: The Colorado Lectures. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1991. Pp. 245-275. (Copy provided) (Also available at Widener, Tozzer)

Other relevant references

Mandel, R. "Psychological approaches to international relations" In M.G. Hermann (Ed.), Political psychology. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1986. Pp. 251-278. (Copy provided)
Kelman, H.C., and Bloom, A.H. "Assumptive frameworks in international politics". In J.N. Knutson (Ed.), Handbook of political psychology. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1973. Pp. 261-295. (Copy provided)
Kelman, H.C. (Ed.) International behavior: A social-psychological analysis. New York: Holt, 1965. Chapters 1 (pp. 3-35) and 16 (pp. 565-605). (Copy provided)

September 25. INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT: SOURCES AND MOTIVES; INDIVIDUAL AND SYSTEMIC LEVELS OF ANALYSIS

Basic readings

Kelman, H.C. "Social-psychological dimensions of international conflict". In I.W. Zartman and J.L. Rasmussen (Eds.), Peacemaking in international conflict: Methods and techniques. Washington: U.S. Institute of Peace (in press). (Copy provided)
Tetlock, P.E. "Social psychology and World Politics." In D. Gilbert, S.T. Fiske, and G. Lindzey (Eds.) Handbook of social psychology (4th Ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill (in press). (Copy provided).
Kelman, H.C. "The role of the individual in international relations: Some conceptual and methodological considerations." Journal of International Affairs, 1970, 24, 1-17. (Copy provided)

Other relevant references

Pruitt, D.G., and Snyder, R.C. (Eds.) Theory and research on the causes of war. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1969. Introduction to Part Two (pp. 15-31). (On reserve shelf)
Singer, J.D. "The level-of-analysis problem in international relations." In K. Knorr and S. Verba (Eds.), The international system. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1961. Pp. 77-92. (Reprinted in J. Rosenau (Ed.), International politics and foreign policy (rev. ed.). New York: Free Press, 1969. Pp. 20-29.] (On reserve shelf)
Andriole, S.J. "The levels of analysis problems and the study of foreign, international and global affairs." International Interactions, 1978, 5, 113-133.
Rapoport, A. Conflict in man-made environment. Baltimore: Penguin, 1974. Part Two (Sources and structure of conflict). Read especially Chapters 10 and 11 (pp. 109-134), 15 and 16 (pp. 166-183), and 20 (pp. 224-240).
Frank, J.D. Sanity and survival in the nuclear age: Psychological aspects of war and peace. New York: Random House, 1982. (Lamont)
Galtung, J. "A structural theory of aggression". Journal of Peace Research, 1965, 1, 95-119. (Reprinted in C.G. Smith (Ed.), Conflict Resolution: Contributions of the behavioral sciences. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 1971. Pp. 272-290.
Pruitt, D.G., and Gahagan, J.P. "Campus crisis: The search for power". In J. Tedeschi (Ed.), Perspectives on social power. Chicago: Aldine, 1974. Pp. 349-392. (Copy provided)

Wolfers, A. "The actors in international politics." In W.T.R. Fox (Ed.), Theoretical aspects of international relations. Notre Dame, Indiana: Univ. of Notre Dame Press, 1959. Pp. 83-106. (Lamont)

Alger, C.F. "Comparison of intranational and international politics." American Political Science Review, 1963, 57, 406-419.

Hoffmann, S. "Theory and international relations". In J. Rosenau (Ed.), International politics and foreign policy (rev. ed.). New York: Free Press, 1969. Pp. 30-40. (On reserve shelf)

WHITE, chapters 13 (Frank), 14 (Schmookler), 15 (Fromm), 16 (White), and 20 (Tucker).

October 2: INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT: ESCALATION AND PERPETUATION

Basic Readings

WHITE, chapters 3 (Yankelovich and Doble), 7 (Jervis), 8 (Deutsch), and 24 (Janis).

Holsti, O.R. "Crisis decision making". In P.E. Tetlock et al. (Eds.), Behavior, society, and nuclear war, Vol. 1. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1989. Pp. 8-65 [84]. (Copy provided) (Also at Science and International Affairs Library [JFK])

Stein, J.G. "Deterrence and reassurance." In P.E. Tetlock et al. (Eds.), Behavior, society, and nuclear war, Vol. 2. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991. Pp. 8-59 [72]. (Copy provided) (Also at Science and International Affairs Library [JFK])

Rubin, J.Z., Pruitt, D.G. and Kim, S.H. Social conflict: Escalation, stalemate, and settlement (2nd Ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill, 1994. Chapters 5 (Escalation and its development) and 6 (Structural changes in escalation), pp. 68-97. (Copy provided)

Hybel, A.R. Power over rationality: The Bush administration and the Gulf crisis. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1993. Pp. 1-27. (Copy provided) (Widener)

Other relevant references

WHITE, Chapters 25 (Lebow), 26 (Holsti), and 27 (Smoke).

Wright, Q. "The escalation of international conflicts." Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1965, 9, 434-449. (Reprinted in C.G. Smith (Ed.), Conflict resolution: Contributions of the behavioral sciences. Notre Dame: Univ. of Notre Dame Press, 1971. Pp. 349-356.) (Copy provided)

North, R.C. "Perception and action in the 1914 crisis." Journal of International Affairs, 1967, 21, 103-122. (Copy provided)

Holsti, O.R. Crisis, escalation, war. Montreal, 1972. (Coolidge)

Swingle, P.G. "Dangerous games." In P. Swingle (Ed.), The structure of conflict. New York: Academic Press, 1970. Pp. 235-276.

Other relevant references continued

Holsti, O.R., Brody, R.A., and North, R.C. "The management of international crisis: Affect and action in American-Soviet relations." In D.G. Pruitt and R.C. Snyder (Eds.), Theory and research on the causes of war. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1969. Pp. 62-79.

McClelland, C.A. "The beginning, duration, and abatement of international crises: Comparisons in two conflict areas." In C.F. Hermann (Ed.), International crises: Insights from behavioral research. New York: Free Press, 1972. Pp. 83-105.

Azar, E.E. "Conflict escalation and conflict reduction in an international crisis: Suez, 1956". Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1972, 16, 183-201.

Wilkenfeld, J., Lussier, V.L., and Tahtinen, D. "Conflict interactions in the Middle East." Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1972, 16, 135-154.

October 9: PERCEPTIONS AND IMAGES IN INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT

Basic Readings

WHITE, Chapters 5 (Bronfenbrenner), and 19 (White).

Rubin, J.Z., Pruitt, D.G., and Kim, S.H. Social conflict: Escalation, stalemate, and settlement (2nd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill, 1994. Chapter 7 (The persistence of escalation), pp. 98-116. (Copy provided)

Ross, L. and Ward, A. "Psychological barriers to dispute resolution." In M.P. Zanna (Ed.), Advances in experimental social psychology, Vol. 27. New York: Academic Press. Pp. 255-304. (Copy provided)

Heradstveit, D. The Arab-Israeli conflict: Psychological obstacles to peace. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget, 1979 (Second edition: 1981). Especially pp. 48-76 and 107-120. (Copy provided)

Silverstein, B., and Flamenbaum, C. "Biases in the perception and cognition of the actions of enemies."

Journal of Social Issues, 1989, 45 (2), 51-72.

Other relevant references

WHITE, Chapters 4 (Shulman), 6 (White), 17 (Tetlock), 18 (Jervis), and 21 (Holsti).

Burn, S.M., and Oskamp, S. 'Ingroup biases and the U.S.-Soviet conflict.' Journal of Social Issues, 1989, 45 (2), 73-89.

Sande, G.N., Goethals, G.R., Ferrari, L., and Worth, L.T. "Value-guided attributions: Maintaining the moral self-image and the diabolical enemy image". Journal of Social Issues, 1989, 45 (2), 91-118.

Fabian, L.L., and Schiff, Z. (Eds.) Israelis speak. New York: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1977. Pp. 1-11. (Copy provided)

Silverson, R.M. "The evaluation of self, allies, and enemies in the 1956 Suez crisis." Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1972, 16, 203-210.

Jones, E.E. 'How do people perceive the causes of behavior?' American Scientist, 1976, 64, 300-305.

Jervis, R. 'Hypotheses on misperception.' In J. Rosenau (Ed.), International politics and foreign policy (rev. ed.). New York: Free Press, 1969. Pp. 239-254. (On reserve shelf)

Jervis, R. Perception and misperception in international politics. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1976. Chapter 4 (Cognitive consistency and the interaction between theory and data), esp. pp. 117-172.

White, R.K. "Images in the context of international conflict: Soviet perceptions of the U.S. and U.S.S.R." In H.C. Kelman, International behavior: A social-psychological analysis. New York: Holt, 1965. Pp. 259-269. (You may want to skim the rest of the chapter. Also, other chapters in Part I of this volume contain relevant discussions of national and international images.)

White, R.K. Misperception in the Arab-Israeli conflict. Journal of Social Issues, 1977, 33(1), 190-221. (Copy provided)

Lumsden, M. "A test of cognitive balance theory in a field situation: A factor-analytic study of perceptions in the Cyprus conflict." Proceedings of the International Peace Research Association Third General Conference. Assen, The Netherlands: Van Gorcum, 1970. Pp. 24-50. (Copy provided)

Mandel, R. Perception, decision making and conflict. Washington: University Press of America, 1979.

Mroz, J.E. Beyond security: Private perceptions among Israelis. New York: International Peace Academy, 1980. (Lamont)

Heradstveit, D. Arab and Israeli elite perceptions. New York: Humanities Press, 1974. Pp. 21-82 and 101-110.

Handel, M.I. "Perception, deception and surprise: The case of the Yom Kippur War." Jerusalem Papers on Peace Problems, No. 19. Jerusalem: Leonard Davies Institute for International Relations, 1976.

(Coolidge)

October 16. NATIONALISM AND NATIONAL IDENTITY

Basic readings

Kelman, H.C. "Nationalism, patriotism, and national identity: Social-psychological dimensions." In D. Bar-Tal and E. Staub (Eds.), Patriotism in the lives of individuals and groups. Chicago: Nelson-Hall. (Copy provided)

Kohn, H. Nationalism. In D. Sills (Ed.), International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, Vol. 11. New York: Macmillan, 1968. Pp. 63-69.

Deutsch, K.W. Nationalism and social communication. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1966. Chapters 1 and 4 (pp. 15-28, 86-106). (Copy provided) (On reserve shelf)

Isaacs, H.R. Nationality: "End of the road"? Foreign Affairs, 1975, 53, 432-449. (Copy provided) (Adapted from Idols of the tribe: Group identity and political change. New York: Harper & Row, 1975.)

Fishman, J.A. Language and nationalism. Rowley, MA: Newbury, 1973. Part I (pp. 1-38). (Copy provided)

Kelman, H.C. "Israelis and Palestinians: Psychological prerequisites for mutual acceptance." International Security, 1978, 3, 162-186. (Copy provided)

Rustow, D.A. Nation. In D. Sills (Ed.), International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, Vol. 11. New York: Macmillan, 1968. Pp. 7-13. (Copy provided)

Other relevant references

Kuper, L., and Smith, M.G. (Eds.), Pluralism in Africa. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 1969. Chapters 1 (pp. 7-26), 3 (pp. 67-81), and 10 (pp. 333-349). (Coolidge)

Other relevant references continued

- Emerson, R. From empire to nation. Boston: Beacon, 1962 (paperback). Part II (pp. 89-209). (Coolidge)
- Doob, L.W. Patriotism and nationalism: Their psychological foundations. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1964. Chapters 1 and 13.
- Smith, A.D. Theories of nationalism. New York: Harper, 1972.
- Katz, D. "Nationalism and strategies of international conflict resolution." In H.C. Kelman (Ed.), International behavior: A social-psychological analysis. New York: Holt, 1965. Pp. 356-390.
- Bloom, W. Personal identity, national identity and international relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990. (Widener)
- Kelman, H.C. "Patterns of personal involvement in the national system: A social-psychological analysis of political legitimacy." In J. Rosenau (Ed.), International politics and foreign policy (rev. ed.). New York: Free Press, 1969. Pp. 276-288. (Copy provided)(On reserve shelf)
- Kelman, H.C. "Language as an aid and barrier to involvement in the national system." In J. Rubin and B.H. Jernudd (Eds.), Can language be planned? Sociolinguistic theory and practice for developing nations. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii, 1971. Pp. 21-51. (Copy provided)
- Fishman, J.A. "Bilingualism with and without diglossia; diglossia with and without bilingualism." Journal of Social Issues, 1967, 23(2), 29-38.

October 23. THE ZIONIST MOVEMENT AND JEWISH NATIONALISM

This session of the Seminar will be led by Sheila Katz, a Middle East historian and Assistant Professor of History at the Berklee College of Music.

Basic readings

- Halpern, B. The idea of the Jewish state (2nd ed.). Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1969. Part one (Zionism: Background and description), pp. 3-51. (Coolidge has the 1st ed.)
- Hertzberg, A. The Zionist idea. New York: Atheneum, 1973. Introduction (pp. 15-100). (Copy provided) (Also available at Coolidge)

Other relevant references

- Vital, D. Zionism: The formative years. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1982. Part I (Praxis), especially pp. 3-106. (Coolidge)
- Vital, D. The origins of Zionism. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1975. (Lamont, Widener)
- Avineri, S. The making of modern Zionism: The intellectual origins of the Jewish state. London: Weidenfeld & Nicholson (New York: Basic Books), 1981. Chapter 3 (Moses Hess), Chapter 7 (Leon Pinsker), and Chapter 11 (Ahad Ha'am). (Coolidge)
- Elazar, D.J. Israel: Building a new society. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986. Read especially Chapters 1 and 2 (pp. 9-40), and Chapter 10 (pp. 185-206). (Copies of these chapters provided; book in Widener)
- Segre, D.V. A crisis of identity: Israel and Zionism. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1980. (Lamont, Hilles, Widener)
- Talmon, J.L. Israel among the nations. New York: Macmillan, 1970. Chapter 3 (pp. 130-191). (Widener)
- Tsur, J. Zionism: The saga of a national liberation movement. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1977. (Lamont)
- Reinharz, J. Chaim Weizmann: The making of a Zionist leader. New York & Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1985. Skim with special attention to Chapters 4, 5, 9, and 13 (Widener)
- Avni-Segre, "D. Israel: A society in transition." World Politics, 1969, 21, 344-365. (Reprinted in L.L. Gendzier (Ed.), A Middle East reader. New York: Pegasus, 1969. Pp. 219-237.) (Lamont)
- Baron, J.W. "The modern age". In J.W. Schwartz (Ed.), Great ages and ideas of the Jewish people. New York: Modern Library, 1956. Pp. 315-484. (Lamont)
- Memmi, A. Jews and Arabs. Chicago: J. Philip O'Hara, 1975. Pp. 19-29, 69-98. (Lamont)
- Avishai, B. The tragedy of Zionism: Revolution and democracy in the Land of Israel. New York: Farrar Straus Giroux, 1985. Part One (Pp. 15-132). (Copy provided) (Also available at Widener, Lamont, Hilles)
- Herman, S.N. Jewish identity: A social psychological perspective. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage, 1977. Pp. 115-142, 169-203. (Lamont)
- Laqueur, W. A history of Zionism. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1972. (There is also a new paperback edition)

October 30. PALESTINIAN NATIONALISM IN THE CONTEXT OF ARAB NATIONALISM

This session of the Seminar will be led by Souad Dajani, a sociologist with extensive Middle East experience and author of Eyes without country: Searching for a Palestinian strategy of liberation.

Basic readings

Khalidi, W. "Thinking the unthinkable: A sovereign Palestinian state." Foreign Affairs, Summer 1978, 56, 695-713. (Copy provided) (Also at Coolidge)

Lesch, A.M. Political perceptions of the Palestinian on the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. Washington: Middle East Institute, 1980. Pp. 51-78. (Copy provided)

Dajani, S.R. Eyes without country: Searching for a Palestinian strategy of liberation. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1994. Chapter Two, pp. 28-56. (Copy provided) (Widener).

Khalidi, R. "The Palestinian people: Twenty-two years after 1967." In Z. Lockman and J. Beinlin (Eds.), Intifada: The Palestinian uprising against Israeli occupation. Boston: South End Press, 1989. Pp. 113-126. (Copy provided)

Muslih, M. "Towards coexistence: An analysis of the resolutions of the Palestine National Council." Journal of Palestine Studies, 1990, 19 (4), 3-29. (Copy provided) (Also at Widener)

Dajani, B. (1993). The September 1993 Israeli-Palestinian documents: A textual analysis. Journal of Palestine Studies, 23 (3), 5-23.

Other relevant references

A. On the Palestinian movement

Dajani, S. (1993). "Palestinian women under occupation: Implications for development." In J.E. Tucker (Ed.), Arab women: Old boundaries, new frontiers. Bloomington: University of Indiana Press. Pp. 102-126.

Other relevant references continued

Khalidi, W. From haven to conquest: Readings in Zionism and the Palestinian problem until 1948. Beirut: Institute for Palestine Studies, 1971. Introduction, pp. XXI-LXXXIII. (Copy provided)

Quandt, W.B., Jabber, F., and Lesch, A.M. The politics of Palestinian nationalism. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1973. Pp. 45-112. (Copy provided) (Also at Hilles, Lamont, Littauer, Widener)

Muslih, M. The origins of Palestinian nationalism. New York: Columbia University Press, 1988. Chapter 1 (pp. 11-45) and Conclusion (pp. 211-224). (Copy provided)

Lesch, A.M. Arab politics in Palestine, 1917-1939: The frustration of a nationalist movement. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1979. (Lamont, Hilles, Widener)

Aruri, N.H. "Palestinian nationalism since 1967: An overview." In Y. Luckacs and A.M. Battah (Eds.), The Arab-Israeli conflict: Two decades of change. Boulder: Westview Press, 1988. Pp. 71-82. (Available at Widener)

Said, E.W. The question of Palestine. New York: Times Books, 1979. Chapter 1 (The question of Palestine) and Chapter 3 (Toward Palestinian self-determination). (Coolidge)

Khalidi, W. Before their diaspora: A photographic history of the Palestinians 1876-1948. Washington: Institute for Palestine Studies, 1984. (Widener, Fine Arts)

Kimmerling, B., and Migdal, J.S. Palestinians: The making of a people. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1994.

Gilmour, D. Dispossessed: The ordeal of the Palestinians, 1917-1980. London: Sidgwick & Jackson, 1980. (Widener)

Cobban, H. The Palestinian Liberation Organization: People, power and politics. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1984. (Coolidge)

Rouleau, E. "The future of the PLO." Foreign Affairs, Fall, 1983, 62, 138-156. (Coolidge)

Sayigh, R. Palestinians: From peasants to revolutionaries. London: Zed Press, 1979.

Sayigh, R. "Sources of Palestinian nationalism: A study of a Palestinian camp in Lebanon." Journal of Palestine Studies, 1977, 6 (4), 17-40.

Other relevant references continued

Barakat, H., and Dodd, P. "Palestinian refugees: Two surveys of uprootedness." In P.Y. Hammond and S.S. Alexander (Eds.), Political dynamics in the Middle East. New York: American Elsevier, 1972. Pp. 325-349. (Hilles, Lamont, Littauer, Widener)

B. On Arab nationalism

Hourani, A. Arabic thought in the liberal age, 1798-1939. London: Oxford University Press, 1970. Chapter 11.

Antonius, G. The Arab awakening. New York: Paragon books, 1946.
Khadduri, M. Political trends in the Arab world: The role of ideas and ideals in politics. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins, 1970. Chapter 8 (pp. 176-211). (Coolidge)
Haim, S. Arab nationalism: An anthology. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1964. Introduction (pp. 3-72). (Coolidge)
Tibi, B. Arab nationalism: A critical inquiry. New York: St. Martin's, 1981. Part IV (pp. 135-172) and Postscript (pp. 173-181). (Widener)
Cottam, R.W. "Arab nationalism." In G.C. Alroy (Ed.), Attitudes toward Jewish statehood in the Arab world. New York: American Academic Association for Peace in the Middle East, 1971. Pp. 165-180. (Lamont)

November 6. THE ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN CONFLICT: THE CLASH BETWEEN TWO NATIONAL MOVEMENTS; MUTUAL IMAGES AND MUTUAL REASSURANCE; POSSIBILITIES FOR RESOLUTION

Note: Your first paper is due at this session

Basic Readings

Mendelsohn, E. A compassionate peace: A future for Israel, Palestine, and the Middle East (rev. ed.) New York: Farrar, Straus & Giroux, 1989 (paperback). Chapters 1-4 (pp. 3-94). (Copy provided)
Gerner, D.J. One land, two peoples: The conflict over Palestine. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1991. Chapters 1-2 (pp. 7-101). (Copy provided) (Also at Widener)
Kelman, H.C. "The political psychology of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict: How can we overcome the barriers to a negotiated solution?" Political Psychology, 1987, 8, 347-363. (Copy provided)
Kelman, H.C. "Acknowledging each other's nationhood: How to create a momentum for the Israeli-Palestinian negotiations." Journal of Palestine Studies, 1992, 22(1), 18-38. (Copy provided)

Other relevant references

Tessler, M. A history of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. Bloomington and Indianapolis: Indiana University Press, 1994. (Hilles, Kennedy School of Government, Lamont, Widener)
Lesch, A.M. Political perceptions of the Palestinians on the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. Washington: Middle East Institute, 1980. Pp. 1-50. (Copy provided)
Kelman, H.C. "Creating the conditions for Israeli-Palestinian negotiations." Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1982, 26, 39-75. (Copy provided)
Kelman, H.C. Talk with Arafat. Foreign Policy, 1982-83, No. 49, 119-139. (Copy provided)
Flapan, S. Zionism and the Palestinians. London: Croom Helm (New York: Harper & Row), 1979. Read especially the last chapter, pp. 281-344. (Coolidge)
Harkabi, Y. Palestinians and Israel. Jerusalem: Keter, 1974. Chapter 2 (The Palestinians in the Arab-Israeli conflict), pp. 24-48. (Also available in S. Avineri (Ed.), Israel and the Palestinians: Reflections on the clash of two national movements. New York: St. Martin's, 1976. Pp. 1-21) (Lamont)
Cohen, A. Israel and the Arab world. New York: Funk & Wagnalls, 1970. (Lamont)
Migdal, J.S. Palestinian society and politics. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1980. Especially pp. 45-87 and 185-229.
Nakhleh, E.A. The West Bank and Gaza: Toward the making of a Palestinian state. Washington: American Enterprise Institute, 1979. (Lamont, Widener)
Elazar, D.J. The Camp David framework for peace: A shift toward shared rule. Washington: American Enterprise Institute, 1979. (Widener)
Nakhleh, E.A. (Ed.) A Palestinian agenda for the West Bank and Gaza. Washington: American Enterprise Institute, 1980. Especially pp. 1-14 and 113-124.
Other relevant references continued
Elazar, D.J. (Ed.) Judea, Samaria, and Gaza: Views on the present and future. Washington: American Enterprise Institute, 1982. (Coolidge, Widener)
Lustick, I. Arabs in the Jewish State: Israel's control of a national minority. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1980. Pp. 1-81. (Coolidge)
Jiryis, S. The Arabs in Israel. New York: Monthly Review, 1976. (Coolidge)
El-Asmar, F. To be an Arab in Israel. London: Frances Pinter, 1975. (Coolidge)
Nakhleh, K. Palestinian dilemma: Nationalist consciousness and university education in Israel. Detroit:

Association of Arab-American University Graduates, 1979. (Lamont)

November 13. THIRD-PARTY INTERVENTION IN CONFLICT RESOLUTION: CONTROLLED COMMUNICATION AND INTERACTIVE PROBLEM SOLVING

Basic readings

- Burton, J.W. Conflict and communication: The use of controlled communication in international relations. London: Macmillan, 1969. Chapters 1-5 (pp. 1-87). (On reserve shelf) (Coolidge; also at Gutman, Hilles)
- Kelman, H.C. "Informal mediation by the scholar/practitioner." In J. Bercovitch and J.Z. Rubin (Eds.), Mediation in international relations: Multiple approaches to conflict management. New York: St. Martin's, 1992. Pp. 64-96. (Copy provided)
- WHITE, Chapters 28 (Pruitt), 29 (Fisher and Ury), and 30 (Rubin)
- Young, O.R. The intermediaries: Third parties in international crises. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1967. Pp. 49-68, 80-91. (Copy provided)
- deReuck, A. 'Controlled communication: Rationale and dynamics.' The Human Context, 1974, 6(1), 64-80. (Copy provided)
- Mitchell, C.R. "Conflict resolution and controlled communication' Journal of Peace Research, 1973, 10, 123-132. (This is a reply to an earlier article: Yalem, R.J. "Controlled communication and conflict resolution." Journal of Peace Research, 1971, 8, 263-272.) (Copy provided)

Other relevant references

- Kelman, H.C. "The problem-solving workshop in conflict resolution." In R.L. Merritt (Ed.), Communication in international politics. Urbana: Univ. of Illinois Press, 1972. Pp. 168-204. (Copy provided)
- WHITE, Chapter 10 (Kelman)
- Burton, J. Deviance, terrorism, and war: The process of solving unsolved social and political problems. New York: St. Martin's, 1979.
- Burton, J.W. "Resolution of conflict." International Studies Quarterly, 1972, 16, 5-29.
- Cot, J.P. Critical remarks on John Burton's paper, "Resolution of conflict." International Studies Quarterly, 1972, 16, 31-39.
- Mitchell, C.R. Peacemaking and the consultant's role. New York: Nichols, 1981.
- Burton, J. (Ed.) Conflict: Human needs theory. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1990.
- Burton, J., and Dukes, F. (Eds.) Conflict: Readings in management and resolution. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1990.
- Azar, E.E., and Burton, J.W. (Eds.) International conflict resolution: Theory and practice. Sussex, England: Wheatsheaf, 1986.
- Azar, E.E. The management of protracted social conflict. Aldershot, Hampshire, England: Dartmouth, 1990.
- Doob, L.W. (Ed.) Resolving conflict in Africa: The Fermeda Workshop. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1970 (paperback). Chapters 1-3 (pp. 1-56) and 6-8 (pp. 104-161). Skim the other chapters. (Coolidge, Widener)
- Doob, L.W. "The impact of the Fermeda Workshop on the conflicts in the Horn of Africa." International Journal of Group Tensions, 1971, 1, 91-101.
- Doob, L.W., and Foltz, W.J. "The Belfast Workshop: An application of group techniques to a destructive conflict." Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1973, 17, 489-512.
- Doob, L.W., and Foltz, W.J. "The impact of a workshop upon grassroots leaders in Belfast." Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1974, 18, 257-275.
- Alevy, D.I., Bunker, B.B., Doob, L.W., Foltz, W.J., French, N., Klein, E.B., and Miller, J.C. Rationale, research, and role relations in the Stirling Workshop. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1974, 18, 276-284.
- Wallenstein, P. "Is there a role for third parties in the prevention of nuclear war?" In P.E. Tetlock et al. (Eds.), Behavior, society, and nuclear war, Vol. 2. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991. Pp. 193-253. (Science and International Affairs [JFK])
- Hill, B. "An analysis of conflict resolution techniques." Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1982, 26, 109-138. (Copy provided)

November 20. THE PROBLEM-SOLVING WORKSHOP IN CONFLICT RESOLUTION: THEORETICAL, METHODOLOGICAL, AND ETHICAL ISSUES

Basic readings

Kelman, H.C. "Negotiation as interactive problem solving." International Negotiation: A Journal of Theory and Practice, 1996, 1, 99-123. (Copy provided)

Kelman, H.C. "Coalitions across conflict lines: The interplay of conflicts within and between the Israeli and Palestinian communities." In S. Worchel and J.A. Simpson (Eds.), Conflicts between people and groups. Chicago: Nelson-Hall, 1993. (Copy provided)

Rouhana, N.N., and Kelman, H.C. "Promoting joint thinking in international conflicts: An Israeli-Palestinian continuing workshop." Journal of Social Issues, 1994, 50(1), 157-178. (Copy provided)

Kelman, H.C. "Contributions of an unofficial conflict resolution effort to the Israeli-Palestinian breakthrough." Negotiation Journal, 1995, 11, 19-26. (Copy provided)

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Monday, PLANS FOR THE PRE-WORKSHOP SESSIONS AND FOR THE November 25 WORKSHOP

This session will be devoted to discussion of the ground rules and procedures for the pre-workshop sessions and the workshop itself. Instructions for interventions, general third-party demeanor, and note taking will be reviewed in detail. We will also review the workshop schedule and note-taking assignments.

**Monday, PRE-WORKSHOP SESSION WITH ISRAELI PARTICIPANTS
December 2 IN THE WORKSHOP**

This will be a longer-than-usual session of the Seminar, devoted to exploring Israeli views of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, and to reviewing the workshop goals, procedures, and ground rules with this group of participants. This session is an integral part of the workshop. We will meet from 5:30 to 10:30 and arrange to bring in food so that we will not need to go out for dinner.

**Wednesday, PRE-WORKSHOP SESSION WITH PALESTINIAN
December 4. PARTICIPANTS IN THE WORKSHOP**

The length, purposes, and procedures of this session will be equivalent to those described for the December 2 session.

**Thursday, FINAL PLANS FOR THE WORKSHOP
December 5**

This session will be devoted to a review of the pre-workshop sessions and to final plans for the workshop. We will discuss the schedule, ground rules, and procedures, and go over once more (in light of the pre-workshop experience) the instructions for interventions, general third-party demeanor, and note taking. Assignments for rotation around the table and for notetaking will be finalized. This session will begin at the usual time (7:00 PM) and we will try to end it at 9:30.

**Friday-Sunday, WORKSHOP ON THE ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN CONFLICT
December 6-8**

We will convene at 3:30 PM on Friday, April 28, for final review and instructions. The workshop itself will begin at 5:00 PM on Friday, and end late Sunday afternoon, April 30. There will be dinner and a workshop session on Friday evening and a social gathering on Saturday evening. So please keep the entire weekend free. Exact details will be worked out as we go along.

**Tuesday, REVIEW AND EVALUATION OF THE WORKSHOP
December 11**

This session will meet at the usual time. **It will be essential to have your notes ready by this time.** Time permitting, we will discuss lessons and implications of our workshop for the theory and methodology of interactive problem solving, for the prospects of Arab-Israeli peace, and for the ethics of intervention.

**Monday, OVERCOMING PSYCHOLOGICAL BARRIERS TO CHANGE IN A
December 16 CONFLICT RELATIONSHIP**

Basic readings

WHITE, Chapters 9 (Deutsch), 11 (Osgood), 12 (Etzioni), 22 (George and Smoke), and 23 (Lebow)
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Jervis, R., Lebow, R.N., and Stein, J.G. Psychology and deterrence. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University

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Monday, The second paper is due at the end of the afternoon.

January 13